

International School

**Capstone Project 1**

CMU-CS450

**Architecture Document**

**Version 1.1**

**Date:** 17/10/2022

**Craft Village Pollution Monitor System**

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**PROJECT INFORMATION**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Project acronym** | CVPMS | | |
| **Project Title** | Craft Village Pollution Monitor System | | |
| **Start Date** | 22/08/2022 | **End Date** | 07/12/2022 |
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| **Partner Organization** |  | | |
| **Project Web URL** | [*https://github.com/Casca113s2/craft-village-pollution-monitor-system*](https://github.com/Casca113s2/craft-village-pollution-monitor-system) | | |
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DOCUMENT NAME

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Document Title** | Architecture Document | | |
| **Author(s)** | Bui Duc Huy | | |
| **Date** | 17/10/2022 | **File Name** | C1SE.06\_CVPMS\_Architecture-Document\_v1.1.docx |

REVISION HISTORY

| **Version** | **Date** | **Comments** | **Author** | **Approval** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.0 | 21/08/2022 | Initial Release | Bui Duc Huy |  |
| 1.1 | 17/10/2022 | Update C&C, Module View diagrams | Bui Duc Huy |  |

**Approve Document:** Sign in to approve the document

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# Introduction

## Purpose

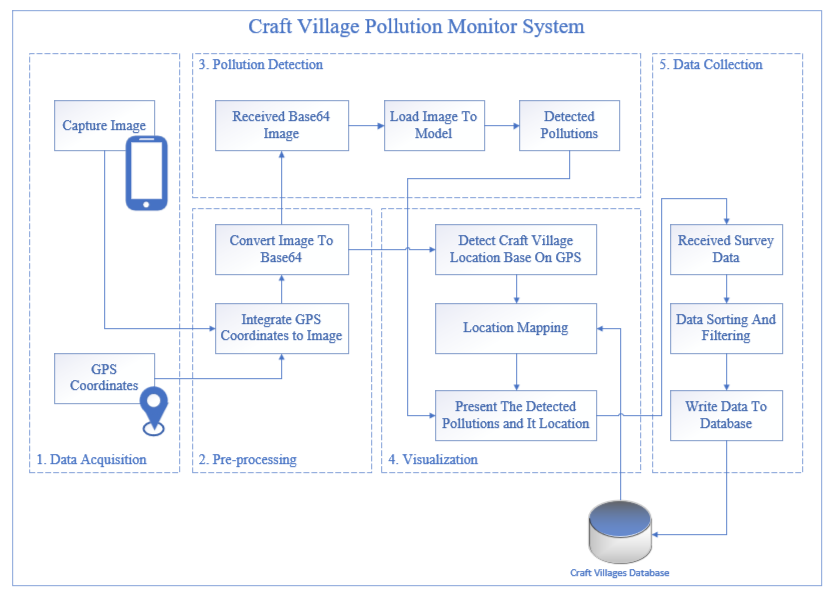
This document will cover the following information:

* Brief description of the project (project overview, business goals, general constrains about technical and business problems).
* Architectural drivers (functional requirements, quality attributes and constraints).
* Architectural design (C&C View type, Module View type, Allocation View type).

## Business needs

* Desiring to help people have more awareness of pollution from craft villages, a system that will allow people to submit data of craft village and keep track its pollution status.
* A system that will provide the user the abilities such as take a survey, include the image of the pollution, view survey history, etc.
* An AI system will also provide the application to analyze the pollution based on the user's provided image.
* The system should also give the administrator the ability to manage their user and data.

## Proposed solution



**Figure 1.** Craft Village Pollution Monitor System

Our team will wrap around the above problems and help everyone monitor and resolve the pollution problems from their craft village area more effectively. Some aspects that will make our system that the people will find much more effective:

* Our system will help everyone to monitor your local craft village despite where your location. This means whether you stay in a big city or a small village at the top of the mountain our system will still function.
* Our system will provide a function that lets people make an instant report to the local environment department.
* Our system will detect all kinds of pollution instead of focusing on some specific kinds. This will help to collect a variety of data that could help people to a bigger picture about their pollution levels in the area.
* Our system will have an AI that will take images from people then analyzes the image to know what kind of pollution the user is facing and the result will be automatically filled into the form which will be sent directly to the local environment department to resolve the problem. This is so easy to use that even an elementary school child can do and it also reduces a massive amount of the cumbersome and bureaucratic process that people have to go through.
* Our system is also integrated with location-based technology to detect the location of the pollution and layout the data on the map for the user to monitor.

## Business drivers

Based on the business needs and business solution our team decides to make a Craft Village Pollution Monitor System.

## Project goal

The goal of the project is to build a Craft Village Pollution Monitor System (CVPMS) within the budget of $3000 and deliver on time by the end of December of 2022.

# Architectural drivers

## Functional requirements

**Table 1.** Functional requirements

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ID** | **Function** | **Description** |
| FE01 | Login | Use username/password to login into the system, can use the function of the system. |
| FE02 | Register | Use to register a new account |
| FE03 | Forgot Password | Use to recover password |
| FE04 | Change Password | Use to change current password to new password |
| FE05 | Send Mail | Use to sent verify code or new password to registed email |
| FE06 | Edit User’s Information | Use to change registed information |
| FE07 | Change Language | Use to change application language from English to Vietnamses and vice versa |
| FE08 | Take Pollution Photo | Use to take pollution photo |
| FE09 | Detect Location | Use to detection location of user automatically |
| FE10 | Auto Fill Information | Use to autofill necessary information after application detect pollution types from image and get location |
| FE11 | Add New Village | Use to add new village to database |
| FE12 | Detection Pollution Types | Use to auto detect pollution types from image |
| FE13 | Add Additional Information | Use to add additional information for the survey |
| FE14 | Submit Survey | Use to sent survey to database |
| FE15 | View Finished Survey | Use to load the finshied survey for user to review |
| FE16 | View In Progress Survey | Use to load the in progess survey for user to review |
| FE17 | Accept/Decline New Village | Use to give an accept/decline a new village |
| FE18 | Create Local Authority Account | Use to create a new local authority account |
| FE19 | Display Dashboard | Use to load necessary according to user role |

## Business constraints

* Project begins from Aug 22nd, 2022 to Dec 07th, 2022. After delivery, the team will rectify defects in the deliverable (no additional functionalities or features).
* Resource availability is defined below: 22/08 – 07/12 with 4 members.
* Product follows Mentor's requirement.

## Technical constraints

* **Technical to develop**
  + Language: Java (Spring Boot), Dart (Flutter), Python (Flask, FastAI)
  + Develop tool: Visual Studio Code, SpringToolSuite4
  + Version Control System: Git/GitHub
  + Database Management System: Oracle SQL Developer
* **Environment**
  + Operation systems: Microsoft Windows, MacOS, Android, iOS

## Quality Attribute

**Table 2.** Quality Attributes: Availability

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Scenario** | **A1** |
| **Attribute concern** | **Downtime of system** |
| **Description** | The operating time of the system should be 95% to have time for backup data, maintenance and repair. |
| **Source** | Internal to system |
| **Stimulus** | System pause |
| **Artifact** | System |
| **Environment** | The system works normally |
| **Response** | Be temporarily unavailable while backup data, maintenance and repair are being effected |
| **Response Measure** | Uptime of the system should be 95%, downtime is about 1.2 hours per day |

**Table 3.** Quality Attributes: Performance

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Scenario** | **P2** |
| **Attribute concern** | **The latency of initiating transactions** |
| **Description** | Users initiate transactions under normal operations. The system processes the transactions with latency less than 5 seconds. |
| **Source** | Users |
| **Stimulus** | Initiate transactions |
| **Artifact** | System |
| **Environment** | Under normal operations |
| **Response** | Transactions are processed |
| **Response Measure** | With latency less than 5 seconds |

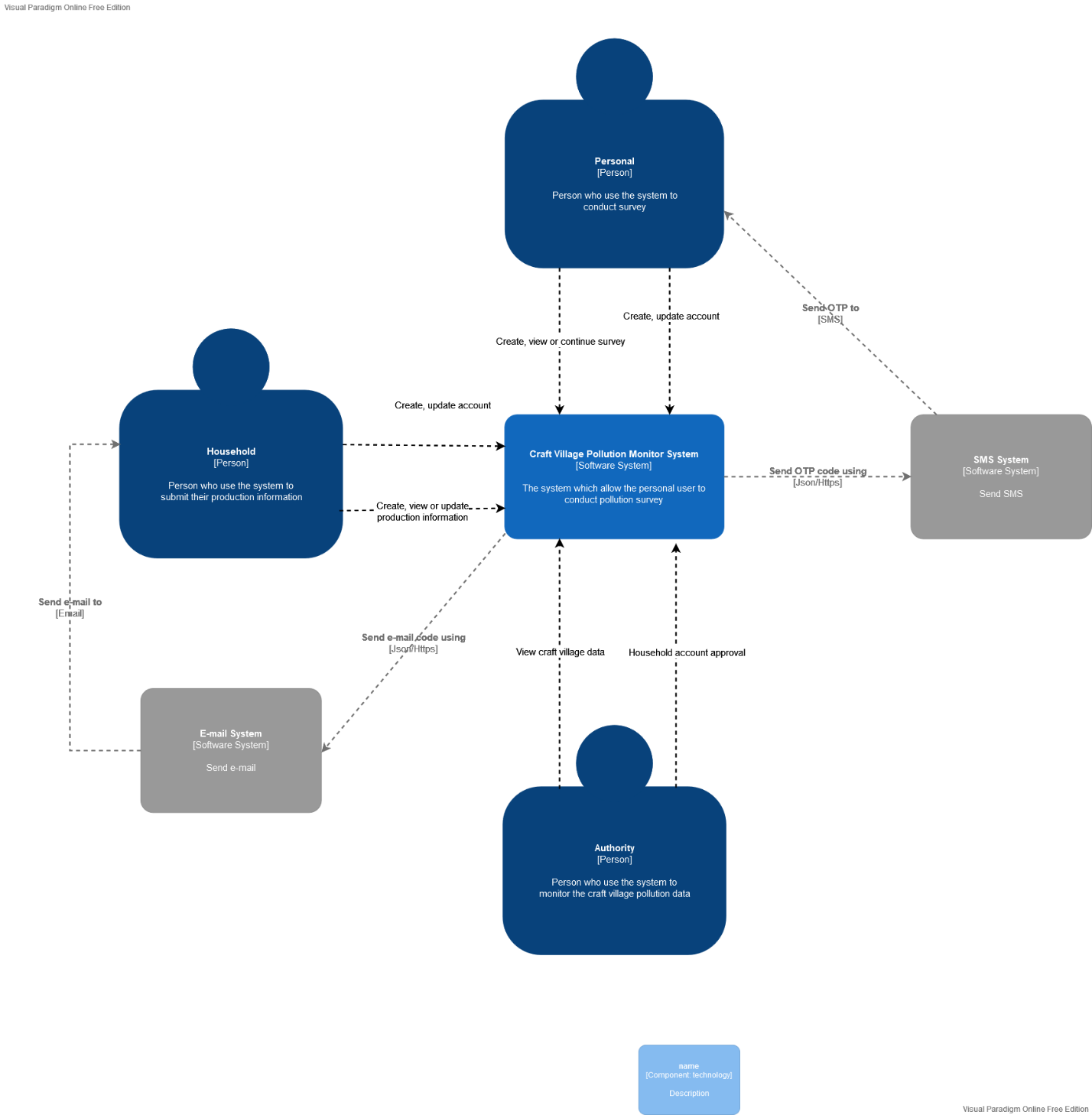
**Table 4.** Quality Attributes: Performance

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Scenario** | **P3** |
| **Attribute concern** | **The throughput of the system** |
| **Description** | At peak load, the system is able to complete 100 normalized transactions per second. |
| **Source** | Internal to system |
| **Stimulus** | Multiple transactions at the same time |
| **Artifact** | System |
| **Environment** | Peak load |
| **Response** | Throughput |
| **Response Measure** | Throughput is 100 transactions per second |

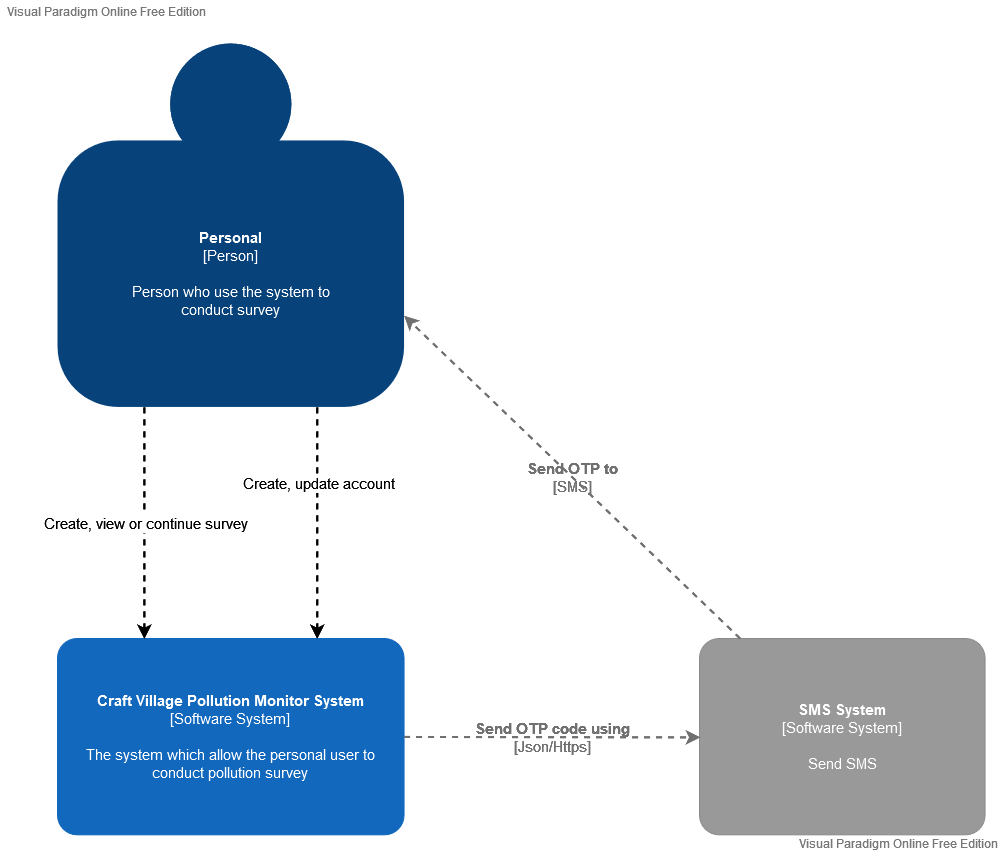
**Table 5.** Quality Attributes: Usability

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Scenario** | **U4** |
| **Attribute concern** | **Using effectively** |
| **Description** | Craft Village Pollution Monitor can be easy for end-users to create a report after 10 minutes using. |
| **Source** | End-users |
| **Stimulus** | Create a report |
| **Artifact** | System |
| **Environment** | The system work normally |
| **Response** | Easy to use |
| **Response Measure** | Easy to use after 10 minutes using |

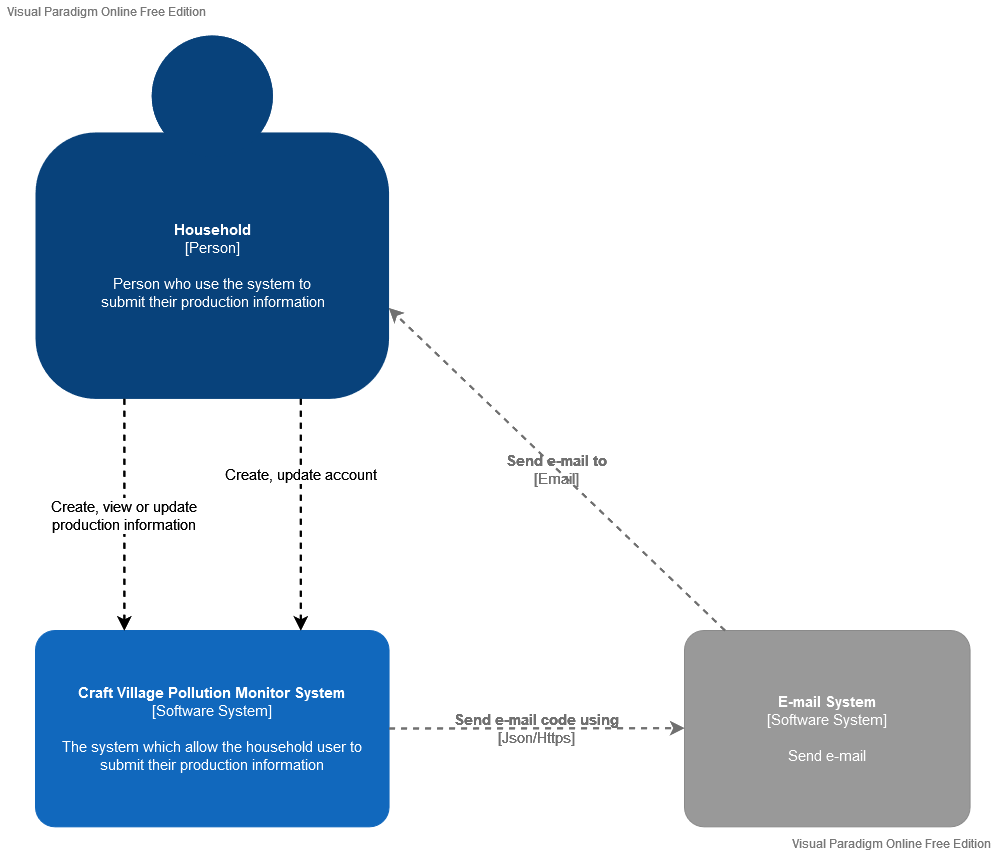
## Context Diagram



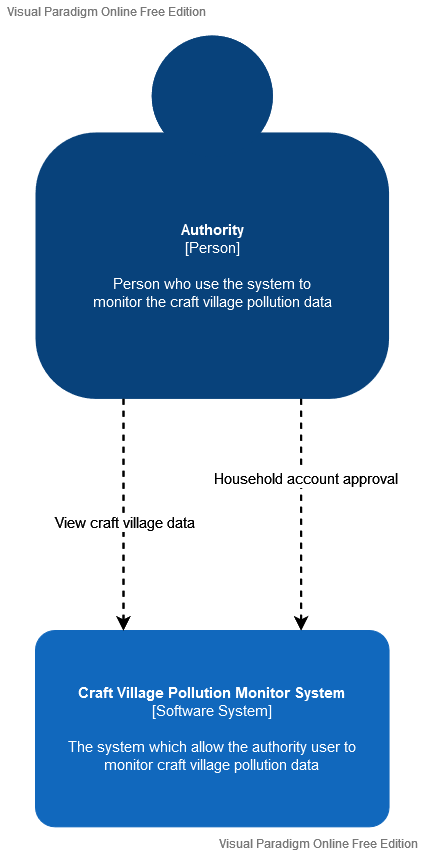
**Figure 2.** System Context Diagram Overview



**Figure 3.** Personal System Context Diagram



**Figure 4.** Household System Context Diagram



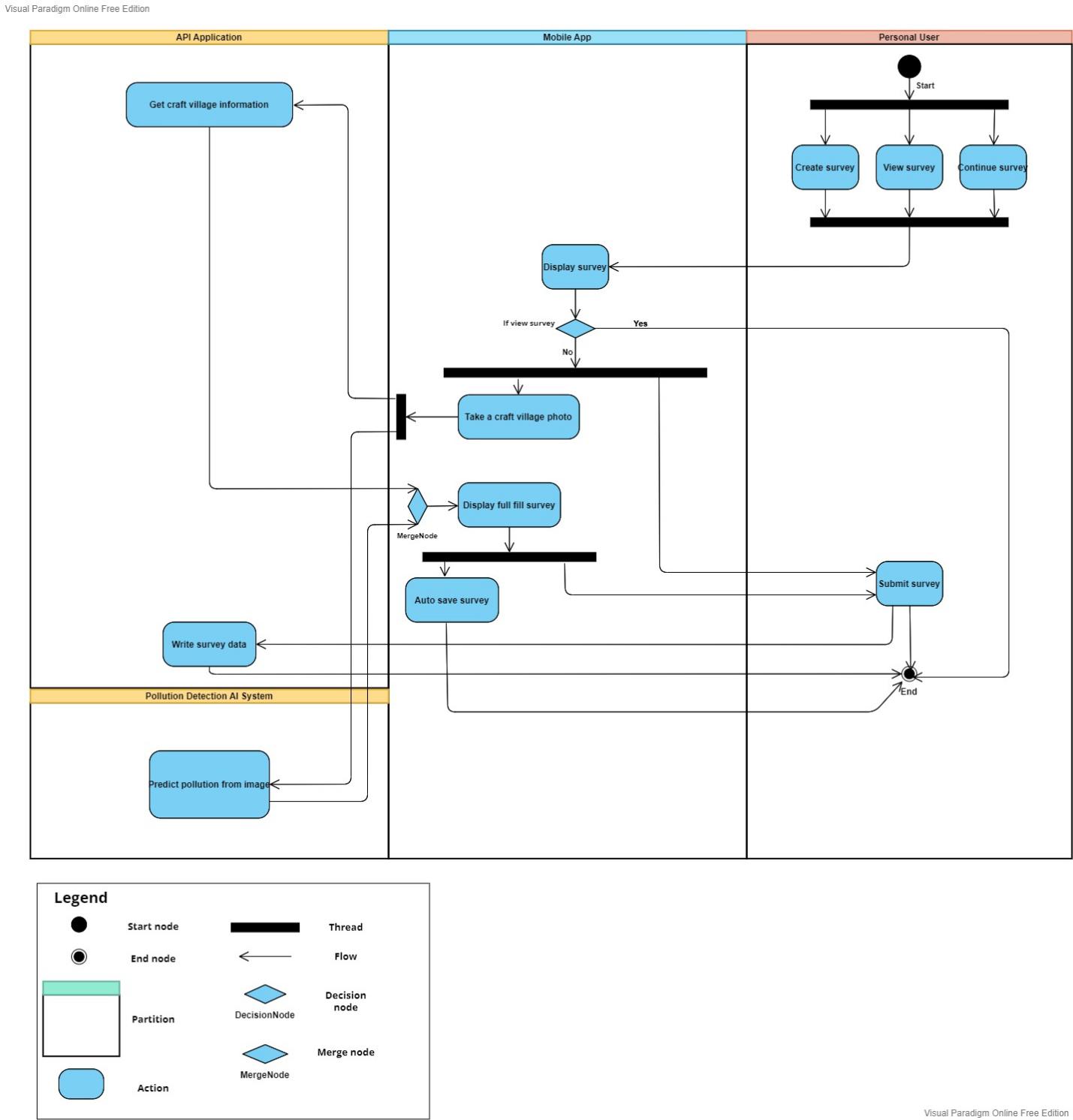
**Figure 5.** Authority System Context Diagram

**Prose:**

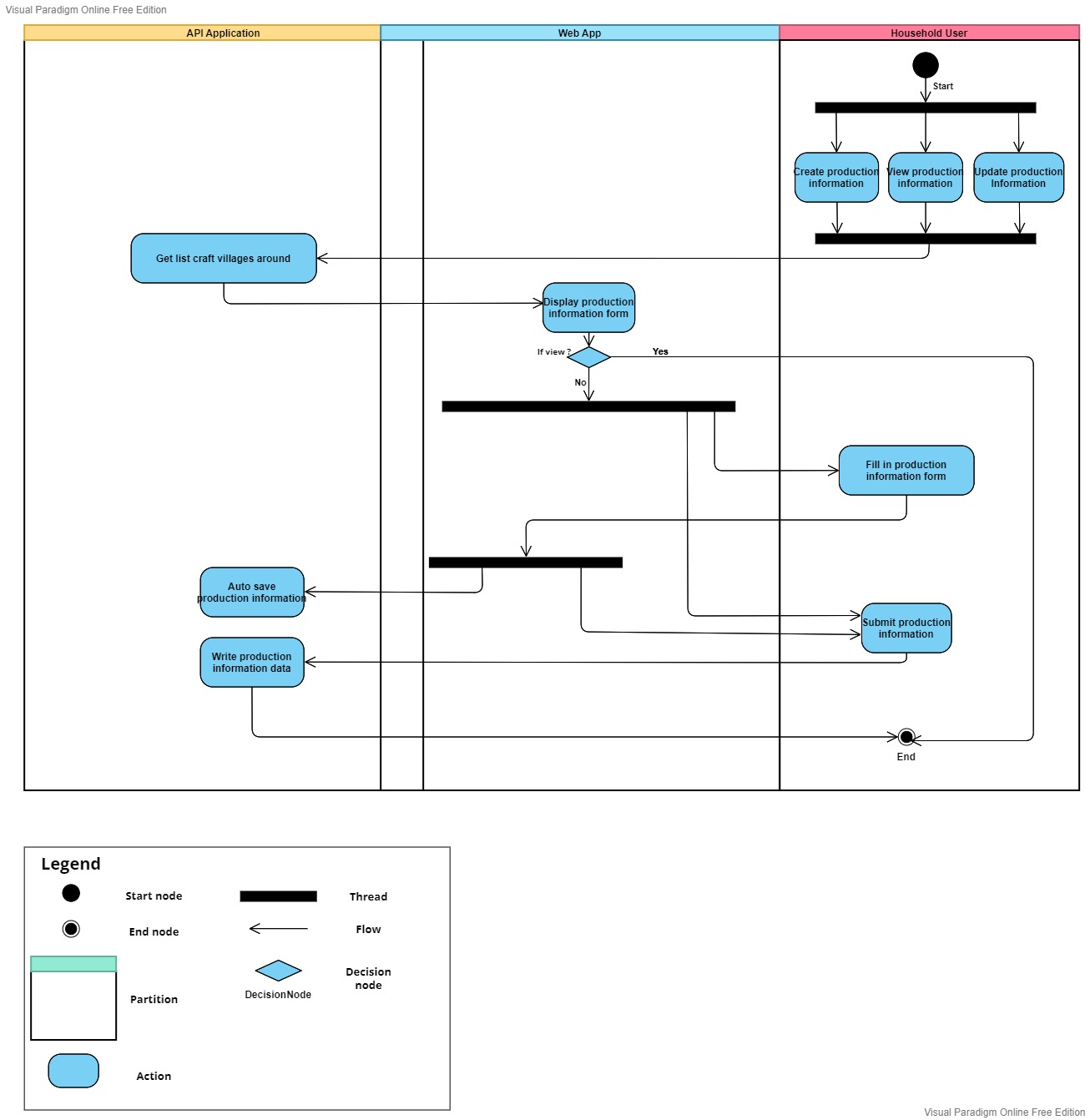
* The personal user, they can:
* Create anew survey;
* View previous survey;
* Continue unfinished survey;
* Create a new account using their personal phone number;
* The household, they can:
* Submit their production information;
* View previous submission
* Update their production information
* Create a new account using their personal email;
* The authority, they can:
* View craft village’s data (village production information, pollution status, etc);
* Give an approval for new household account.

# Activity Diagram

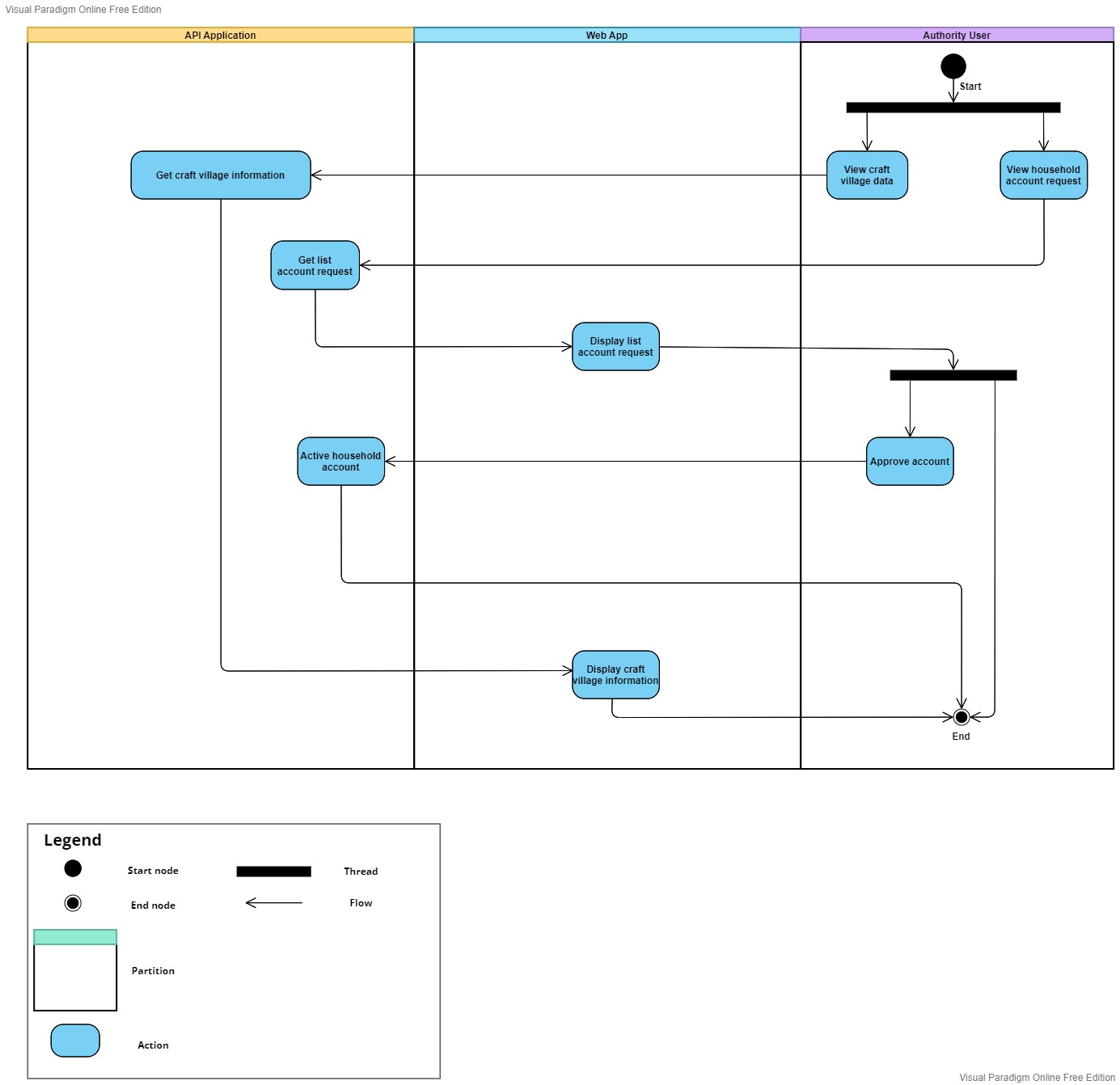
Activity diagram is a graphical representation of workflows of stepwise activities and actions with support for choice, iteration, and concurrency.



**Figure 6.** Activity Diagram (Personal)

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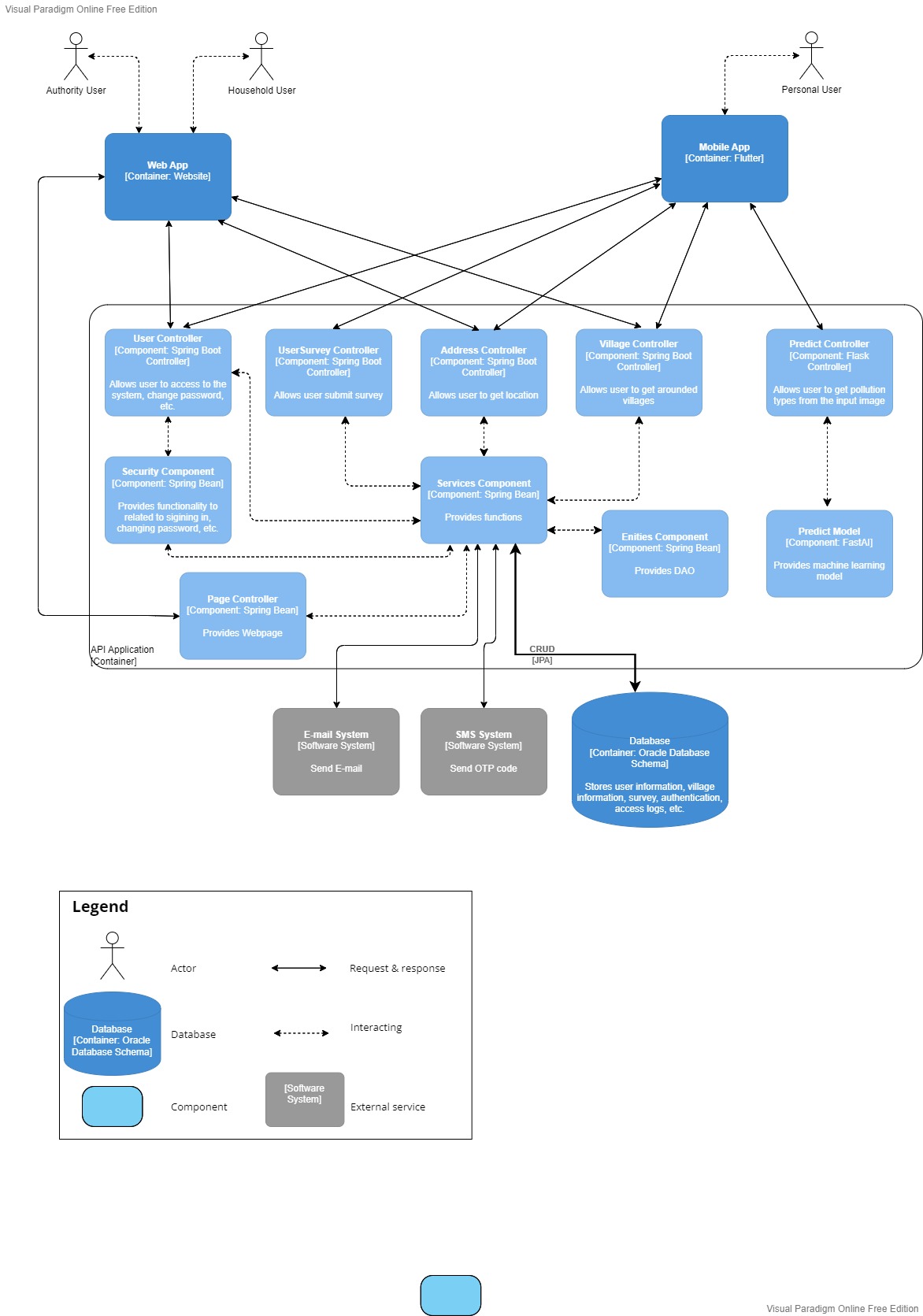
**Figure 7.** Activity Diagram (Household)

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**Figure 8.** Activity Diagram (Authority)

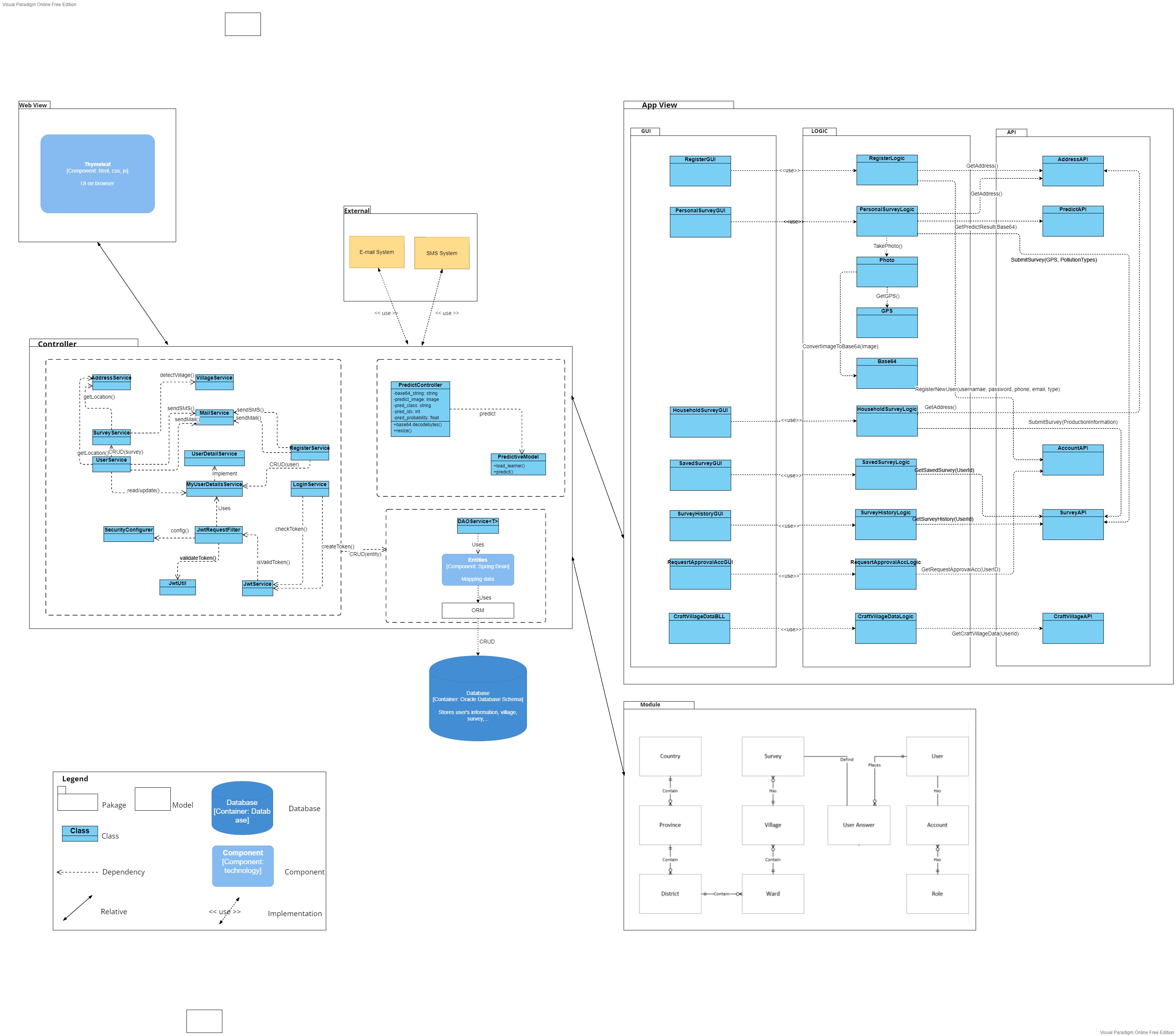
# C&C view

The diagram below shows the overview architecture including components and other related components.

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**Figure 9.** Component & connector view

# Module View

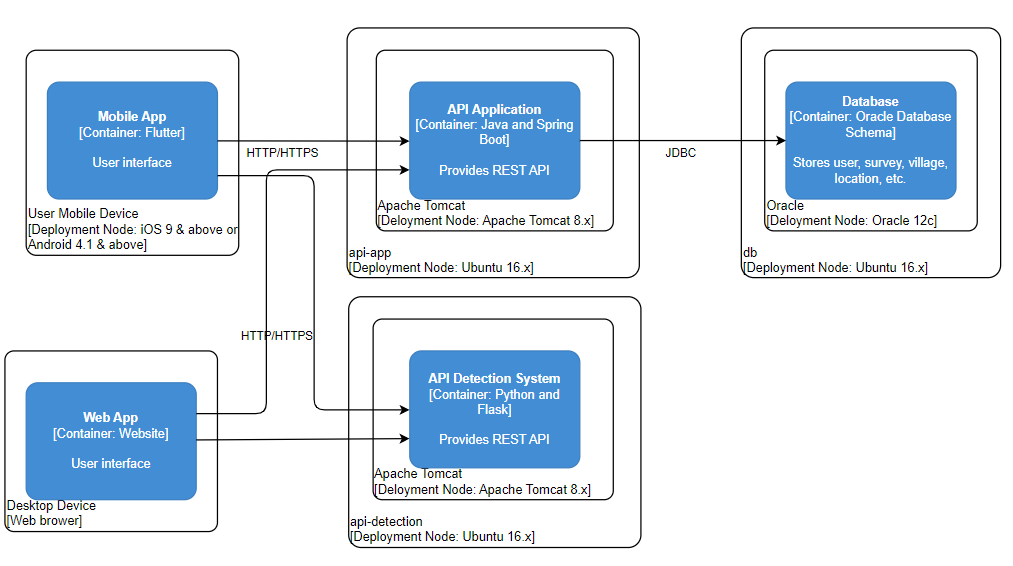


**Figure 10.** Module view

**Prose:**

* The CVPMS includes 5 packages and a database that helps the app run effectively.
* In the Web View package, we use Thymeleaf (Java template engine) to process and generate HTML, Javascript, and CSS.
* The App View package which has 22 classes are often used and we customize it to fit our requirements.
* The Controller package contains 16 classes, the Entities component, and the ORM model. The PredictController and the PredictiveModel are used to predict and return the types of pollution. We build a "bridge" between the software and relational databases using the ORM model and the Entities component.
* The Module package contains 10 models and the relation between them.
* In the External package, we use the E-mail System and the SMS System.
* Finally, the app is connected to the Oracle Database.

# Allocation view

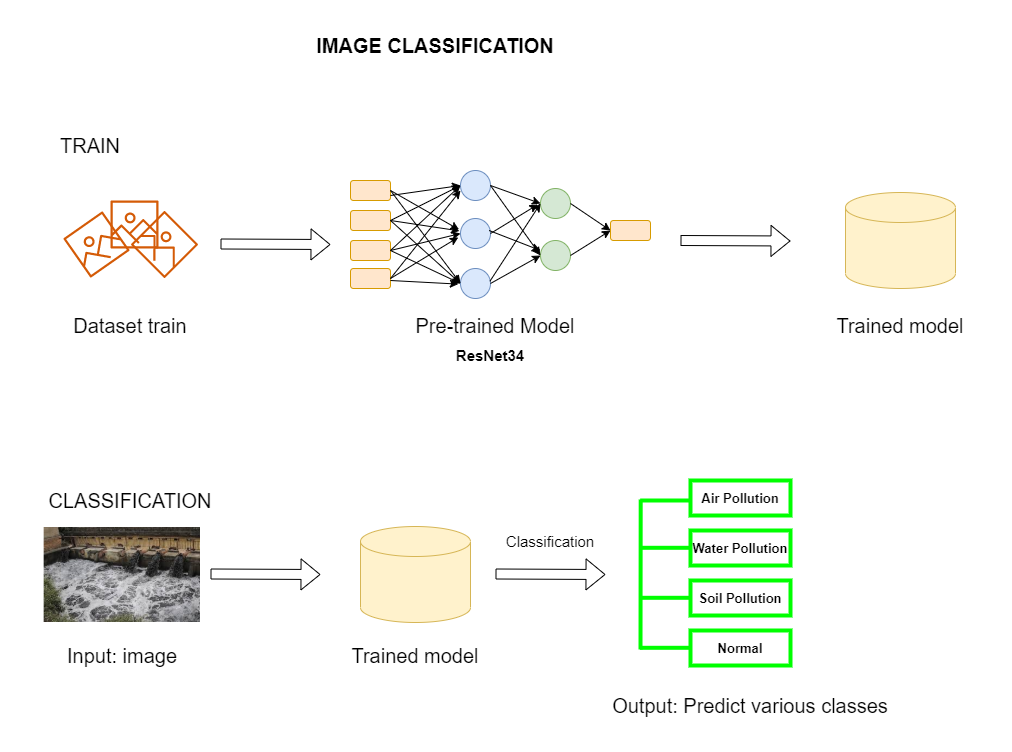


**Figure 11.** Allocation view

**Prose:**

The user can access our system by using Web App (Household User and Authority User) and Mobile App (Personal User) via internet.

# Proposed architecture for Image Classification



**Figure 12.** Image Classification Architecture

**Prose:**

To train a machine learning model, we use the dataset and the Pre-trained Model (ResNet34). From an input image, the trained model can predict various pollution classes.

# References

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **References** | **Document Information** |
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| 2 | Patterns | <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Architectural_pattern> |
| 3 | Evaluation standards | <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso-iec-ieee:42030:ed-1:v1:en> |
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